

Netzwerk Algen 2018
Kultivierungsbedingungen und Kontamination
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Cultivation of Microalgae

Photobioreactors and Contamination



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Outline



- ALGATECH Centre - Microalgae Biotechnology in Třeboň
 - Cultivation systems
 - Contamination - Anti-contamination strategies
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PROJECTS

- EU H2020 SABANA project (2017-2020)
- Interreg project ALGENETICS



About ALGATECH Centre – since 2011



>100 employees

Microalgal Biotechnology since 1960s

Laboratories:

Photosynthesis / Cell Cycles / Photosynthetic Bacteria
Algal Biotechnology

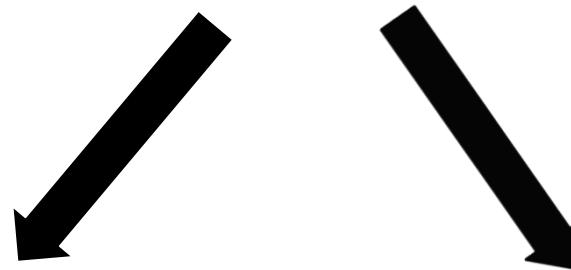
Topics in Microalgae Research

Physiology / Photosynthesis / Molecular Biology / Biophysics /
Biochemistry / Cell Biology / Biotechnology

Cultivation Systems



TWO TYPES



Open systems
Ponds, raceways
cascades

Closed or semi-closed
systems = PBRs

Open Production Systems for Microalgae Cultivation



Outdoor PBRs for Microalgae Cultivation



Greenhouse PBRs or Microalgae Cultivation



OPEN PONDS RACEWAYS CASCADES

CLOSED OR SEMI-CLOSED PBRs

-
- Cheap construction and maintenance
 - Cleaning easy
 - Low control of culture conditions
 - Evaporation – cooling !!!
 - Contamination !!!
 - Higher costs for construction and maintenance
 - Cleaning !!!
 - Good control of culture conditions
 - Cooling !!!
 - Low Contamination

OPEN PONDS RACEWAYS CASCADES

CLOSED OR SEMI-CLOSED SYSTEMS=PBRs

- **Species specific**
- Fast-growing, robust strains – *Chlorella*, *Scedesmus*, etc.
(*Chlorophyta*)
- Specific conditions - *Spirulina* (bicarbonate , high pH), *Dunaliella* (high salinity), marine *Nannochloropsis*
- **Spectrum of species**
- Production strains – *Haematococcus*, *Chlorella mixotrophic*
- *Strains for high-requirements*
- Aquaculture strains – *Isochrysis*, *Tetraselmis*, *Phaeodactylum*, *Skeletoma*
- Cultivation of GMO

Contamination / Infection in Microalgae Cultures



- **Chemical** – heavy metals, PCB, PAH – clean water, chemicals
- **Unwanted microalgal strains** (mostly fast growing *Chlorophyta* – *Chlorella*, *Scenedesmus*, *Selenastrum*) – cleaning inoculation from monocultures
- **Fungi** (*Chytridium*, *Aphelidium*)
- **Bacteria** – non-smooth surfaces harbour biofilms, organic matter residues (steam treatment, mechanical cleaning)
- **“Friendly” bacteria** (*Micrococcus*, *Bacillus*) – not abundant in inorganic media/phototrophic cultures – growth in stressed cultures (can be used for feed and food <10⁵ CFU/mL)
- **Pathogenic bacteria** – *Escherichia* (coliforms), *Salmonella*, *Staphylococcus*, *Clostridium*
- **Predators** - freshwater phytoplankton *Vorticella* (Protozoa), golden algae *Poterioochromonas* (Synurophyceae)
- **Toxic cyanobacteria** - *Microcystis*, *Anabaena*
- **Zooplankton** - rotifers, etc. – spread by birds
- **Viruses, phages**

- **Case specific** - when infected: harvesting and cleaning/sanitation, → new inoculation from monoculture
- **Favourable growth conditions** – contamination less probable in well-growing ‘aerobic’ cultures – defense mechanisms
- **Regular observation of culture** – microscopic, colour, smell, flocculation – sedimentation, appearance, **decrease of photosynthetic activity (DOC)**, etc.
- **Regular cleaning** (daily TLCs)
- **Disinfection** – hypochlorite (H-O-Cl , production of chlorine), Dosyl (H_3PO_4 , $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{O}_3$)
- **UV light, ozone treatment** – system, medium
- **Specific environmental conditions** – high-salt, high pH
- **High concentration of inoculum** - monocultures
- **Use of fungicides and antibiotics** – problematic

Open Outdoor Systems – Contamination



- **Vorticella contamination (protozoa, phylum Ciliophora)**
- Appear when very high growth rate (high temperature >38 °C, high irradiance) → change of colour, smell

Action – higher flow rate, decrease of pH < 3

Contamination in PBRs - *Synechocystis* vs. *Poterioochromonas*



- *Synechocystis* predating species of **golden algae** *Poterioochromonas*
- **Defense strategy** against protozoa and other competing microalgae: **high pH >11**



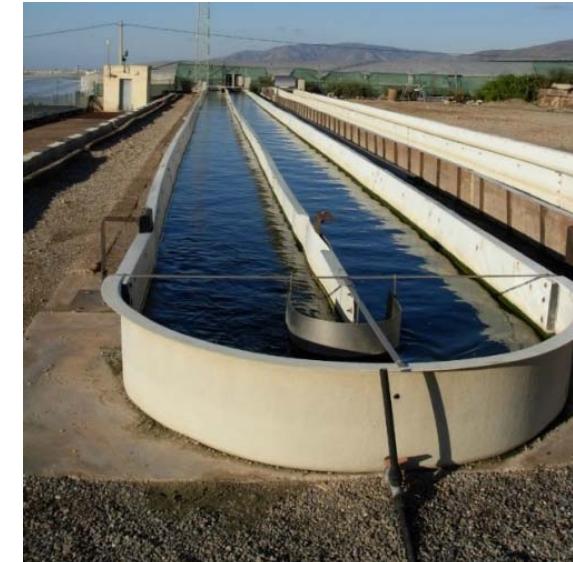
Case Studies – Microalgae in Agriculture



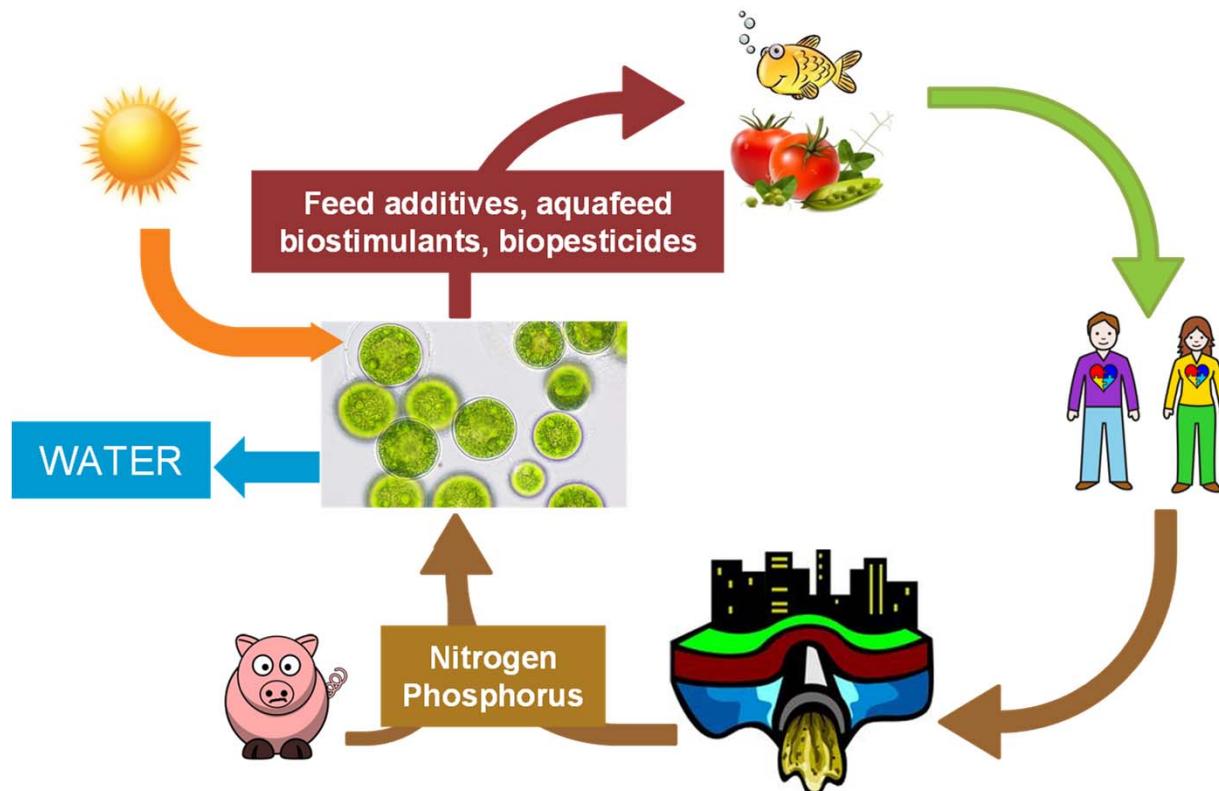
**Sustainable Integrated Algae Biorefinery
for the Production of Bioactive
Compounds for Agriculture and
Aquaculture**

EU H2020 Research and Innovation
Programme (2016-2020)

**Coordinator: University of Almería,
Spain (prof. Gabriel Acién)**



Block Diagram of SABANA Project



Task of ALGATECH team



- Design and construction of cultivation units (Algattech, University of Almeria)
 - Characterisation of selected microalgae strains
 - Development of monitoring techniques for large scale system
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ALGENETICS

Joint Czech - Austrian Centre for Algal Biotechnology

INTERREG – Cross-border collaborative program Austria-Czech Republic (Upper Austria and South Bohemia)

- FH OÖ Forschungs & Entwicklungs GmbH in Wels
- Centre Algattech, Institute of Microbiology in Třeboň

Strategic Partners:

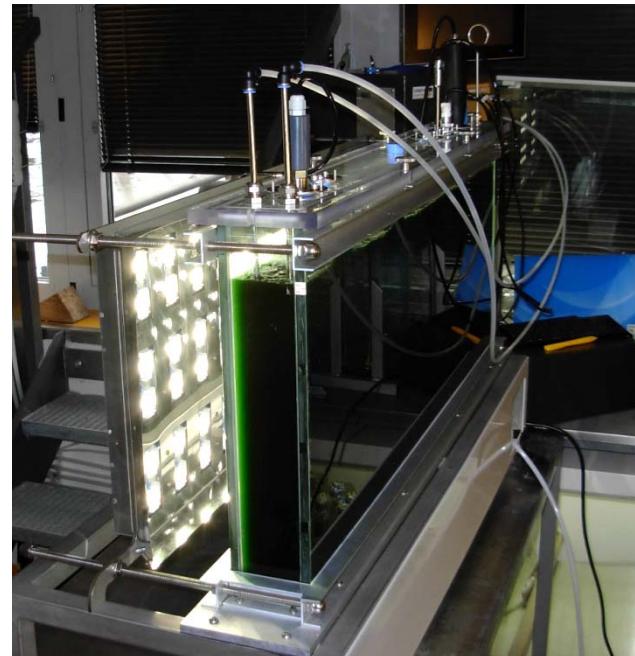
- FH OÖ Studienbetriebs GmbH in Wels
- University of South Bohemia in České Budějovice

- Construction, selection and characterisation of genetically modified cyanobacteria (over)producing glycogen and starch
 - Optimising cultivation regimes of mutants from laboratory to pilot scale cultivation
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- Closed systems – photobioreactors → work with GMO

Laboratory cultivation of *Synechocystis PCC6803*



10-L PBR



25-L fully controlled
Flat Panel PBR



100-L PBR
with internal illumination

Potential production of Starch by Cyanobacteria Supplement Production of EtOH from wheat Starch



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- **Juliane Richter, Richard Gundolf**, FH OÖ Forschungs & Entwicklungs GmbH in Wels

Funding

- **EU H2020 project SABANA** The logo for SABANA features the word "SABANA" in a bold, black, sans-serif font. To the left is a stylized graphic composed of a red circle, a green swoosh, and a blue swoosh.

SABANA
Sustainable Algae Biorefinery for Agriculture and Aquaculture
- **Interreg At-Cz** The logo for Interreg At-Cz features the word "Interreg" in a bold, black, sans-serif font. To the right is the European Union flag, which consists of twelve yellow stars in a circle. Below the flag, the text "Rakousko-Česká republika" is written in a smaller, black font.

Interreg
Rakousko-Česká republika
Evropský fond pro regionální rozvoj
- **Algatech Plus - Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports, CR**

Thank you for attention

Questions, remarks?

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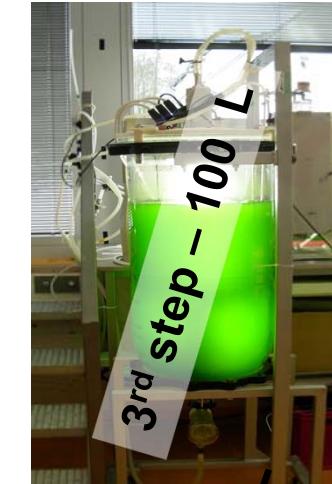
From Collection to Small Scale Culture



1st – collection of strains on agar



2nd step – 400 mL



3rd step – 100 L



5th step – 2.000 L



4th step - 200 L