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IEA Bioenergy Technology Collaboration Programme

Dina Bacovsky, Chair IEA Bioenergy TCP

CEBC 2023, 19 January 2023

The IEA Bioenergy Technology Collaboration Programme (TCP) is organised under the auspices of the International Energy Agency (IEA) but is functionally and legally autonomous. Views, findings and publications of the IEA Bioenergy TCP do not necessarily represent the views or policies of the IEA Secretariat or its individual member countries.

IEA Bioenergy

Technology Collaboration Programme (TCP), functioning within a framework created by the International Energy Agency (IEA)



Goal:

- International collaboration and info exchange on bioenergy research, technology development, demonstration, markets, and policy analysis
- Facilitate the commercialization and market deployment of sustainable bioenergy systems = climate positive, environmentally sound, socially acceptable and cost-competitive (incl. external costs)

26 members: 15 European countries (including Norway) + EC, USA, Canada, Brazil, India, China, Japan, Korea, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa

Work programme carried out through **Tasks** and **Special Projects**, covering the full value chain from feedstock to final energy product





Bioenergy from wood contributes to Europe's energy security and is part of a sustainable energy mix

- Forest bioenergy is an important part of energy provision in Europe
- Over 90% of biomass used for energy in Europe is from Europe
- Sustainably managed forests continue to absorb carbon from the atmosphere
- Forest biomass used for energy are predominantly residues and low quality wood resources
 - 50% from secondary products (forest-based industry)
 - 17% treetops, branches and other residues
 - 20% stemwood most of which is not suitable for sawmills or pulp and paper production
- Any harvesting of biomass should be done within sustainability boundaries



Bioenergy and Sustainable Development



- Bioenergy is inherently multi-faceted and commonly part of land-based systems that provide multiple products along with other ecosystem services.
- Apart from climate change mitigation, bioenergy systems and biomass supply chains can have important environmental and socio-economic co-benefits that can be important motivation for bioenergy deployment.
- Communicating on good practice, good governance and win-win approaches is key!



Pahlavanlu et al. (2022)

Ethanol and biodiesel production in Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, and Guatemala

- Biofuel production could be doubled by transforming 5% of current pastures into arable land for raw materials
- Ethanol and biodiesel production provides considerable reductions in global warming (up to 84%) and ozone layer depletion
- GHG emissions closely connected to the use of fertilizers and fossil
 energy
- Policies that generate decarbonization certificates (e.g. CBIOs) are effective and encourage farmers and biofuel producers to adopt best management practices to reduce GHG emissions



Valuable products and by-products of biomass gasification



FA

- SNG can contribute to the European mandate of 35 bcm biomethane by 2030
- Fischer-Tropsch products and methanol can go into chemicals and fuels markets
- Hydrogen is booming
- CCUS coupled with biomass gasification can generate negative CO₂ emissions

Integrated Biogas Systems – Sustainable Solutions Beyond Energy Biogas solutions = Systems for production and use of biogas, biomethane and digestate





Material and Energy Valorisation of Waste in a Circular Economy

- Waste management → materials recycling, keeping molecules in use for longer
- Products:
 - Energy, chemicals, and feedstocks
- New technological approaches:
 - Gasification, pyrolysis, and biological processes
- New challenges:
 - Public acceptance, suitable regulatory and permitting processes



BIOENERGY REVIEW New web-based report launched today!



- Key information on bioenergy and bioenergy technologies
- Easy to read
- Accordeon structure main points and deep dives
- Interactive and heavily hyperlinked
- Infographics

Go to: <u>www.ieabioenergyreview.org</u>



Thank you!

Questions?

Dina Bacovsky, BEST (Austria) Chair - IEA Bioenergy TCP



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