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Burgenland

RESEARCH & INNOVATION

Thermoelectric heat pump for heating and cooling in building services with low thermal power (Peltier_Heat_Pump)



Stutterecker, Aschauer + Projektteam

Highlights der Energieforschung / 22.6.2016 / Wien

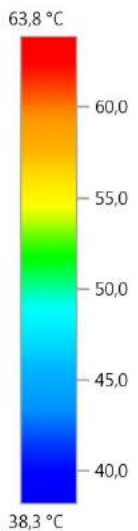
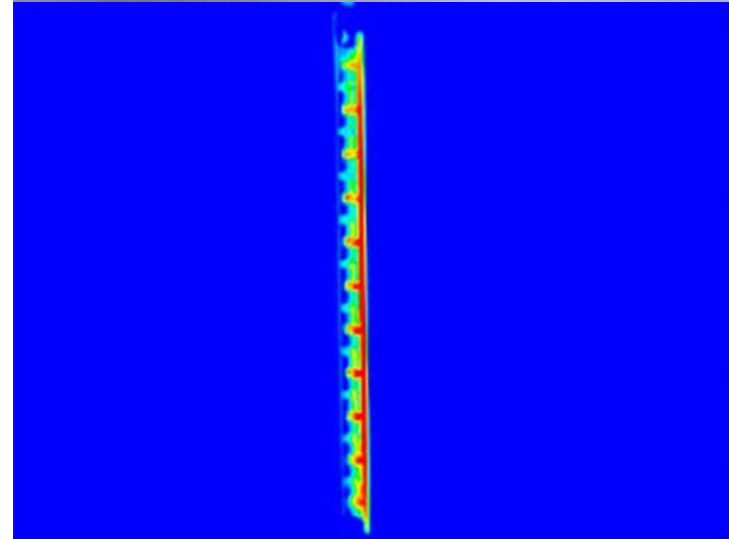
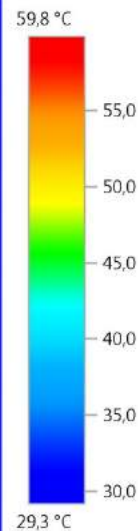
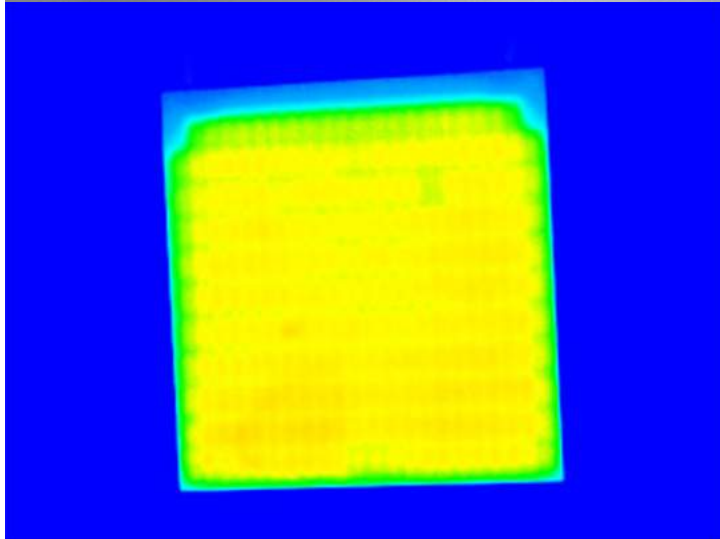
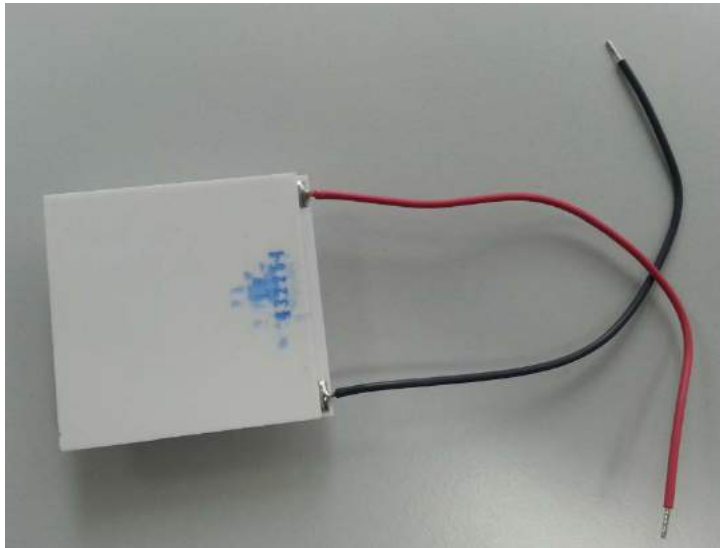
Introduction to the project Peltier_Heat_Pump

the project / introduction / aims & method / 1st results / next steps

- Thermoelectric heat pump for heating and cooling in building services with low thermal power
- The project is funded by the Austrian *Klima- und Energiefonds* within the funding scheme *Energieforschungsprogramm 2014*
- 30 month-> 5/15 until 10/17
- **Project leader:** Forschung Burgenland GmbH
- **Project partner:** Gap solutions GmbH

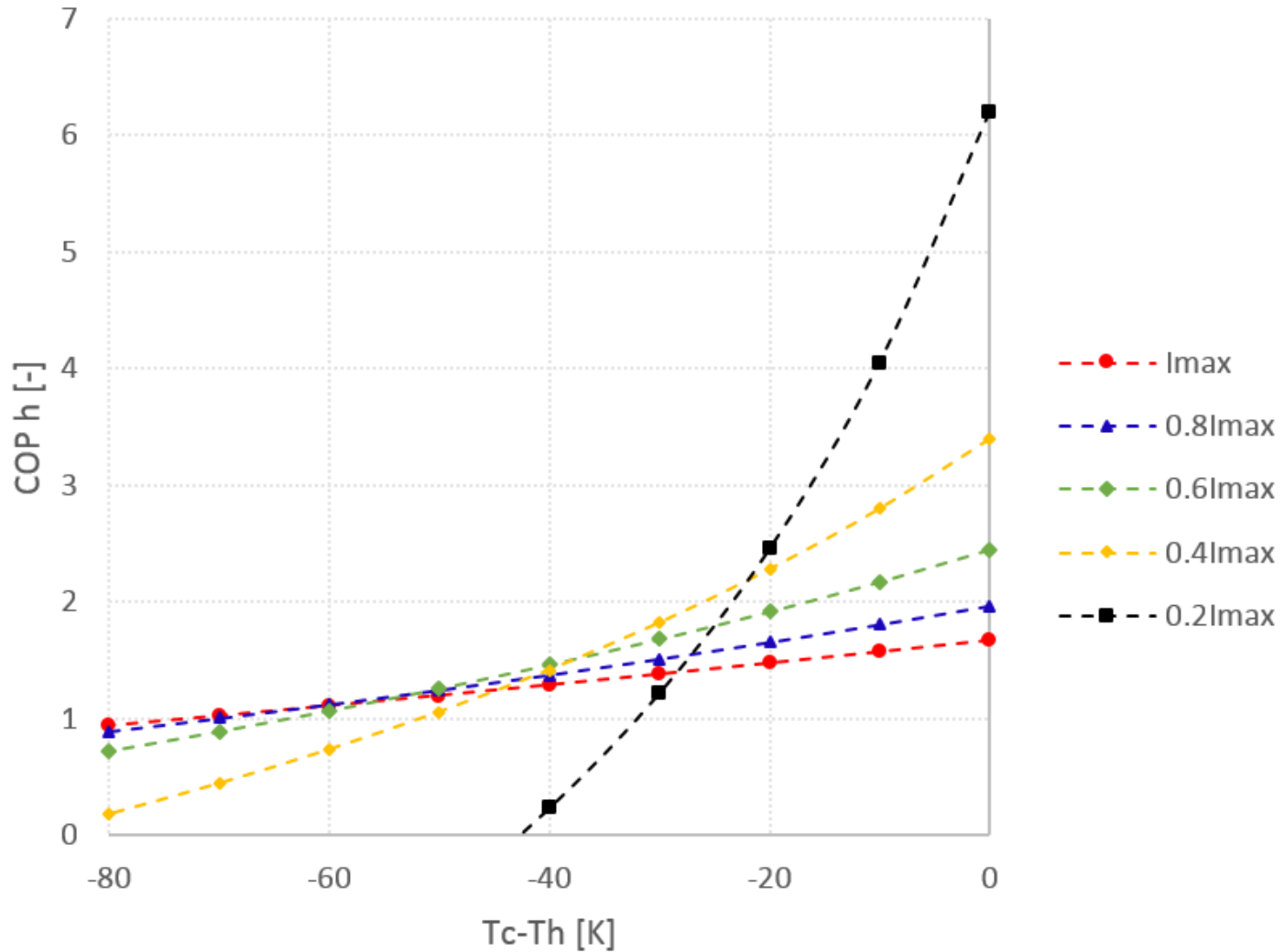
Thermoelectric devices – the Peltier element

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Performance data from a manufacturer

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The aim of the project Peltier_Heat_Pump

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- is to research a **device based on Peltier-elements for heating and cooling** in the building technology for small scale applications ($< 2 \text{ kW}_{\text{thermal}}$).
- This device is characterized
 - through long operation times and little electrical power consumption,
 - through operation without climate-relevant refrigerants,
 - through operation without noise emissions,
 - through operation without maintenance
 - and through the fact that it can be connected to PV without DC/AC conversion losses.

Method

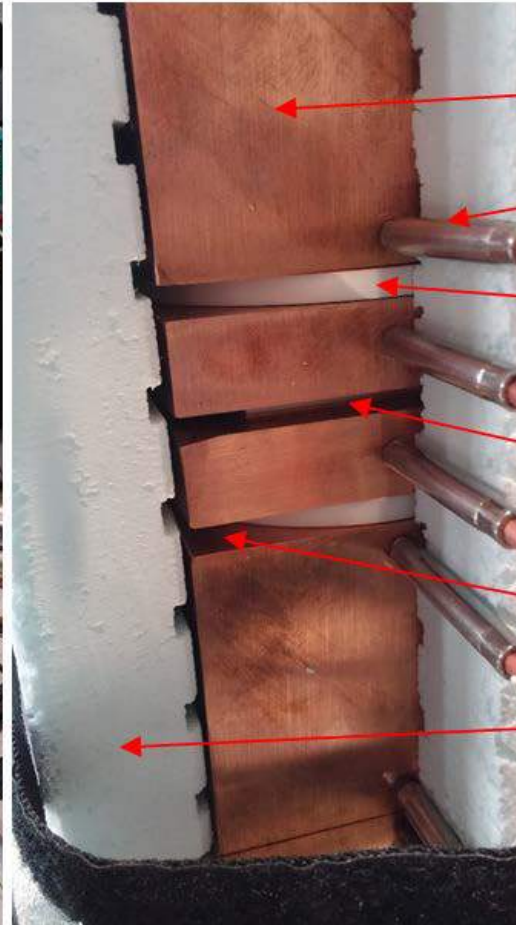
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- **Calculation** of heat transfer between the thermoelectric element and the heat exchanger as well as between the external thermoelectric heat pump/heat exchanger unit and the fluid through forced convection based on measurements.
- **Laboratory experiment**
 - to evaluate different external thermoelectric heat pump/heat exchanger units for building technology applications
 - to validate the developed calculations
- **Hardware-in-the-loop simulation** at the existing heat pump test rig through the application of realistic loads and simulation of PV concepts

Test rig

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- Test rig for thermoelectric modules



- Kupferblock
- Temperatursensor
- Wärmestromsensor
- Peltier-Modul
- Dämmung
- Außendämmung

Test rig validation

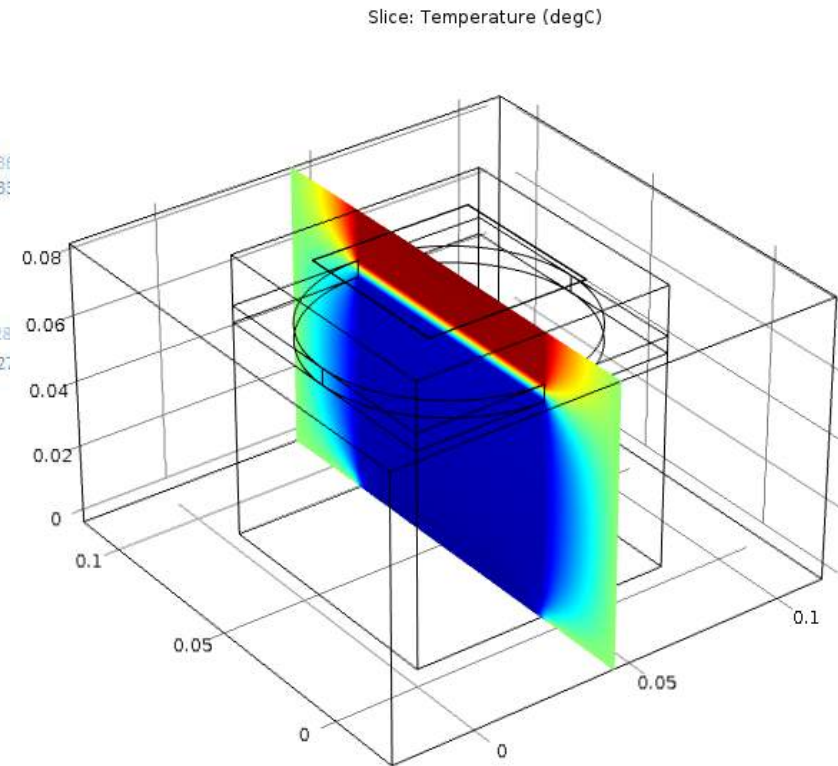
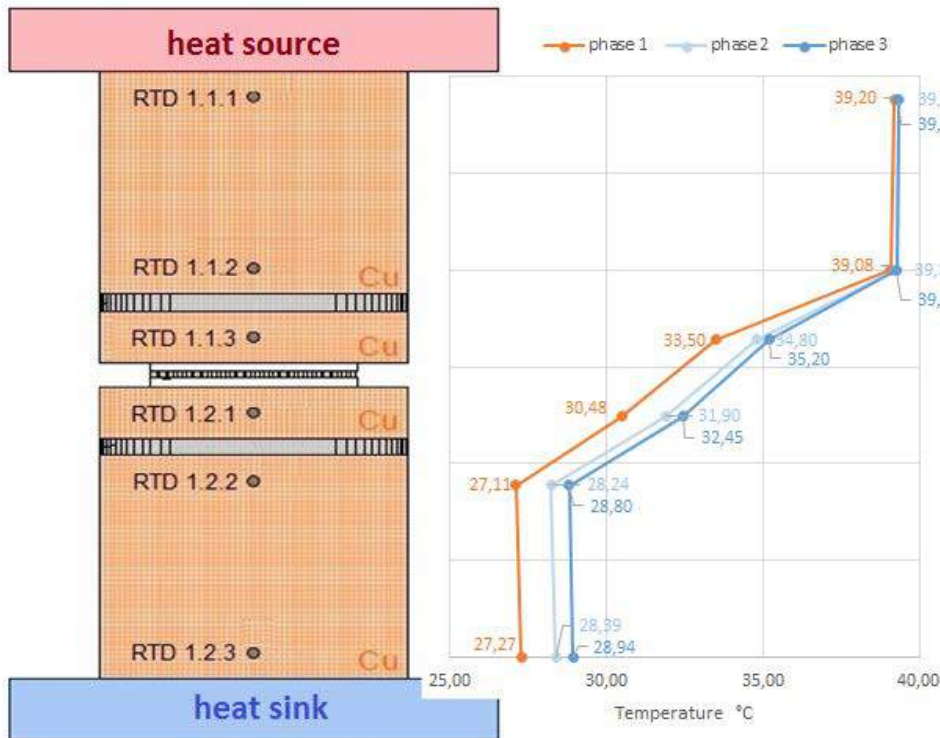
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■ Influence of Insulation

Phase 1: without insulation Phase 2: 3 cm insulation Phase 3: 6 cm insulation

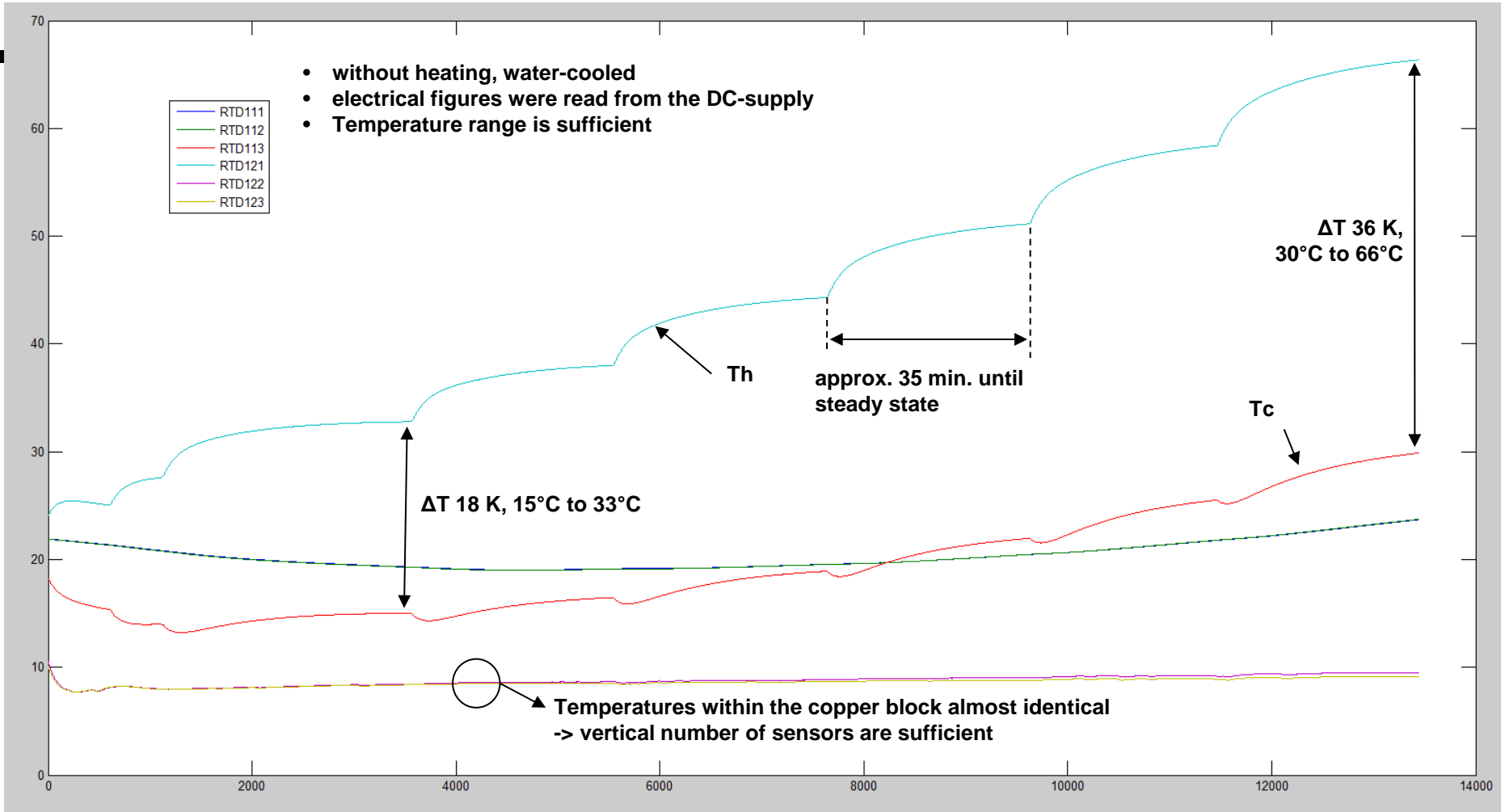
■ Simulation with COMSOL 5.2

Heat Transfer in a half of the test rig



Measurement of the functionality of the test rig

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Test rig for TE heat pump / heat exchanger

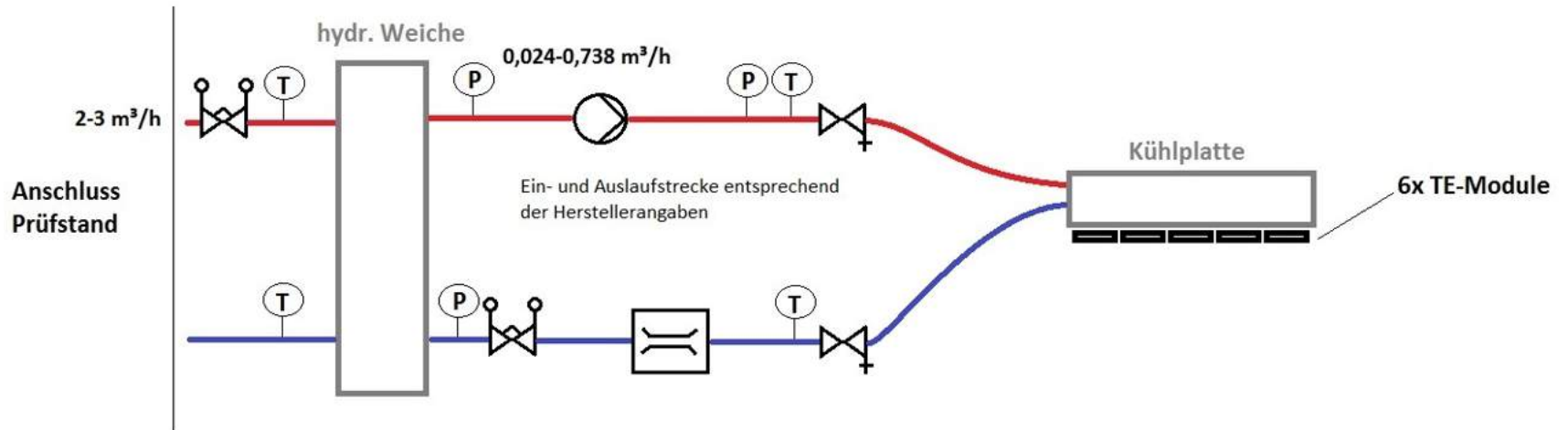
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Quelle: Fa. Dau, www.dau-at.com



Quelle: Wilo – Geniix

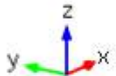
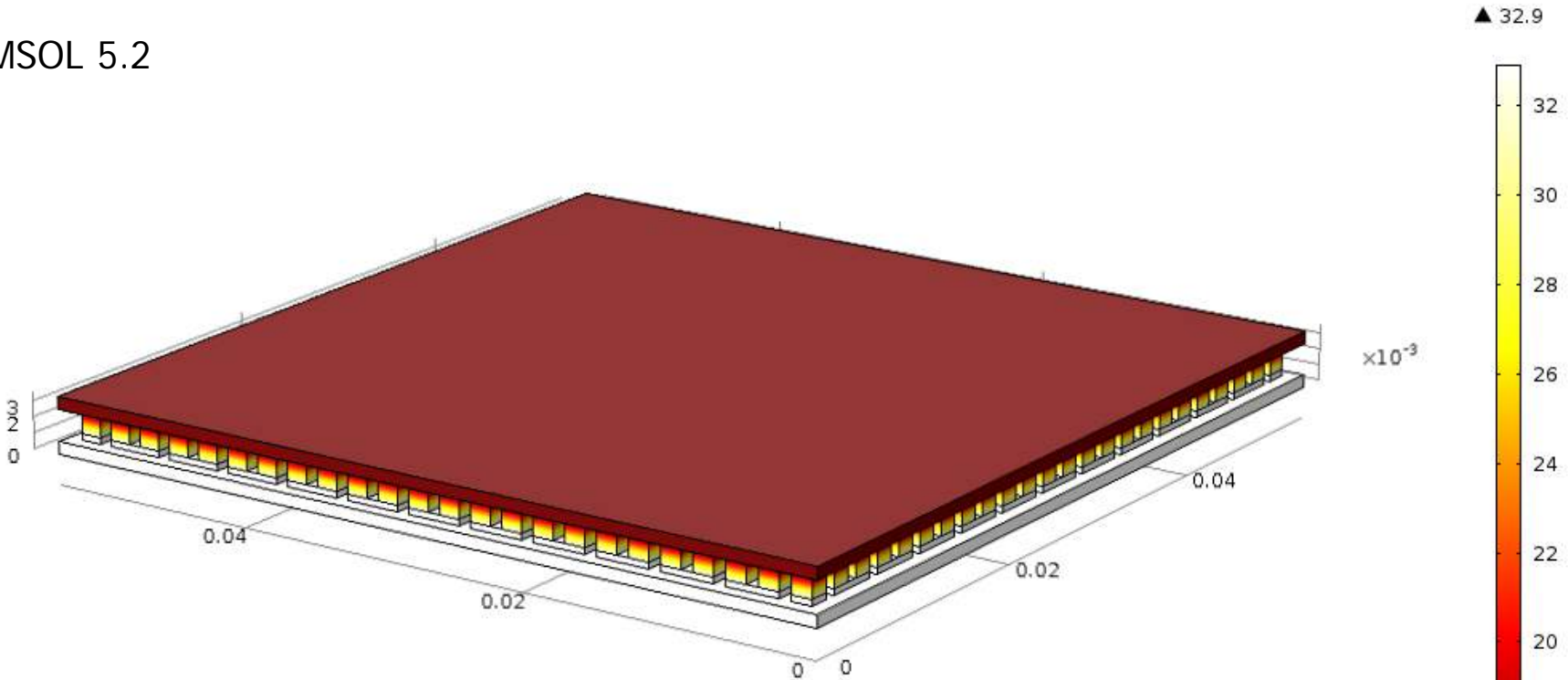


Modelling of the thermoelectric modules (3D)

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- COMSOL 5.2

Surface: Temperature (degC)



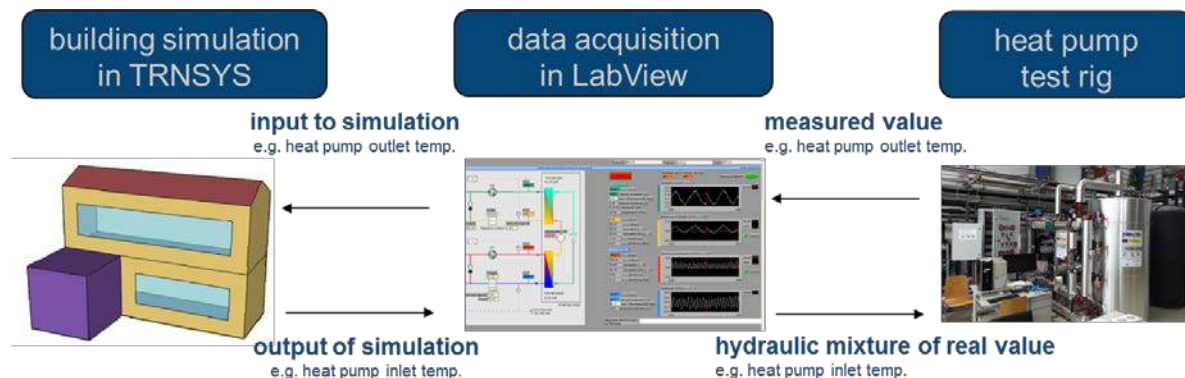
$$\rho C_p \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (-k \nabla T + P \mathbf{J}) = Q$$

$$\mathbf{J} = -\sigma(\nabla V + S \nabla T)$$

Next steps

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- Improvement of the test rig for single modules
- Development of a test rig for thermoelectric heat pumps
- Calculation and validation of different thermoelectric heat pump-concepts
- Hardware-in-the-loop simulation





Sustainable Technologies
Buildings – Energy – Environment



FH Burgenland

UNIVERSITY OF APPLIED SCIENCES

24./25. Nov. 2016

Campus Pinkafeld

Save the date!

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