

# International Collaboration for ensuring Secure and Sustainable Critical Minerals in Clean Energy Technologies

Webinar organized under the auspices of the  
IEA Experts' Group on R&D Priority-setting and Evaluation (EGRD)

13 May, Spring 2022 13:00-15:30 (CET)

A wide range of clean energy technologies include critical minerals such as copper, lithium, nickel, cobalt and rare earth elements (REE) and the shift to a clean energy system will drive a huge increase in the demand for these minerals. This raises questions about the availability and the reliability of supply of these minerals.<sup>1</sup> Another fact to consider is that typically only around 1% of the REE are recycled from end-products, with the rest deporting to waste and being removed from the materials cycle<sup>2</sup>. The IEA has put forward six recommendations to build mineral security, one of which is to step up technology innovation at all points along the value chain – from extraction, processing to end-use in clean energy technologies such as wind turbines, solar cells, electric cars, electrical grids etc. This webinar aims at identifying a number of crucial research activities related to critical minerals, the landscape of international collaboration to ensure a secure and sustainable development and how IEA TCPs may contribute to raising global knowledge around certain clean energy technologies.

Key questions to be answered at the webinar are:

- What RD&D is crucial to unlock new supplies, promote more efficient use of materials, enable material substitutions, scale up recycling and improve environmental and social performance of production operations?
- Is it possible to shortcut the knowledge creation from basic science to application by means of new methods, technologies and mechanisms?
- How can governments support and accelerate RD&D in critical minerals?
- What are the best opportunities for the IEA TCPs to take forward these research questions?

## Expected outcomes

The webinar will result in a summary report with the main discussion points and recommendations for further RD&D in critical minerals for clean energy technologies.

**Registration:** <https://nachhaltigwirtschaften.at/en/iea/events/2022/20220513-iea-egrd-meeting.php>

<sup>1</sup> <https://www.iea.org/reports/the-role-of-critical-minerals-in-clean-energy-transitions>

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2452223617301256>

### Introduction: Opening and scene-setting remarks

13:00	Welcome and introduction - by Leonore Gewessler, Federal Minister for Climate Action, Austria
13:10	IEA CERT by Birte Holst Jørgensen, Chair of EGRD

### Session I: Why do we have to secure and diversify investments in critical minerals?

Moderator: Johannes Tambornino

This session focuses on the role of critical minerals in the clean energy transition.

13:15	IEA The role of Critical Minerals in Clean Energy Transitions by the IEA Secretariat ( <a href="#">Report</a> ) Tae-Yoon Kim, Energy Analyst, IEA
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### Session II: What RD&D is needed along the value chain of critical materials for clean energy technologies?

Moderator: Atsushi Kurosawa

This session provides examples of how to accelerate the use and production of critical minerals and focuses on RD&D related to:

- i) demand for critical minerals (efficient use and reuse/recycling, substitution)
- ii) production and processing of critical minerals (unlock new supplies)
- iii) circularity, environmental and social impact

13:45	Building robust critical minerals supply chains through accelerated materials discovery Mark Kozdras, Natural Resources Canada
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14:00	Material and Supply Chains Challenges for the Green Energy Transition in the European Union Michalis Christou, Senior Expert, European Commission
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14:15	U.S. Department of Energy Critical Minerals and Materials Priorities Dr. Diana Bauer, Acting Deputy Director, Advanced Manufacturing Office, Office Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, U.S. Department of Energy
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14:30	Energy-saving separation technology for resources recycling with carbon neutrality: Lithium-ion battery, Photovoltaic panel, and multi-materials adhesive Chiharu Tokoro, Waseda University, Japan
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### Session III: Panel discussion: How can governments accelerate RD&D in secure, affordable and sustainable critical minerals for the energy transition?

Moderator: Herbert Greisberger

- Bridging the gap between basic and applied research. How to speed up the knowledge transfer?
- Related RD&D to ensure energy security and address environmental and social challenges
- What is the role for international coordination/cooperation?

14:45	Panellists: - Mark Kozdras, Natural Resources Canada and Mission Innovation's Materials Initiative - K.C. Michaels, Legal Advisor, IEA - Bert Witkamp (representative from TCP HEV – task 40 Critical raw materials for EV)
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15:25	Concluding remarks by Chair EGRD
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15:30	End
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