



Dr. Stephen Webb

Biocontrol of *Xylella* and its vector in olive trees for integrated pest management

Stakeholder Dialogue Biobased Industry – Hosted by Nachaltig Wirtschaften On-line event, Vienna, 15.12.2021

 $\underline{https://nachhaltigwirtschaften.at/de/veranstaltungen/2021/20211215-stakeholderdialog-biobased-industry.php\#programmatically and the programmatical description of the progra$









An Innovation Action co-funded by:



Project key data

Overall budget: 8.0 M€

EU contribution: 6.6 M€

Start date: 01/05/2020

End date: 30/04/2025

11 partner consortium

GA No. 887281

Consortium **CRSFA** Italian National Asociación Agraria Research Council Jóvenes Agricultores Globachem equilibri Universiteit Antwerpen









BIOVEXO Project overview



As a response to the increasing Xylella outbreaks in Europe, the BIOVEXO Project explores innovative biopesticides, which target the Xylella bacterium.

Six candidate biocontrol solutions acting either against *Xylella* or its vector will be tested within the BIOVEXO Project:

- two bacterial strains
- a microbial metabolite
- two plant extracts
- an entomopathogenic fungus

These biopesticides will be tested for use in curative and preventive approaches of *Xylella fastidiosa*. Following the small-scale on-field validation and improved formulation, the BIOVEXO Project aims to upscale production of best-performing biopesticides.

A large pilot scale on-field validation of control strategies for integrated pest management, including a real-life evaluation in two major *Xylella* outbreak regions in Europe will be conducted.



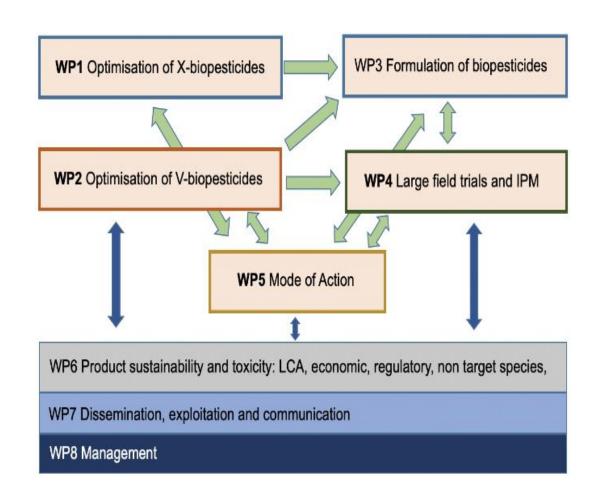






BIOVEXO Specific Objectives and Work Packages

- 1. Optimise production of antagonistic bacteria and onion extract for Xylella-targeting (X)biopesticides for prevention and cure
- 2. Optimise production of active substances against P. spumarius for vector-targeting (V)biopesticides preventing infection
- 3. Formulate X- and V- biopesticides and upscale for field trials
- 4. Perform large scale validation of X- and Vbiopesticides and their combination in integrated pest management
- 5. Examine mechanistic effects of X- and Vbiopesticides on the target organisms
- 6. Ensure sustainability of the BIOVEXO products



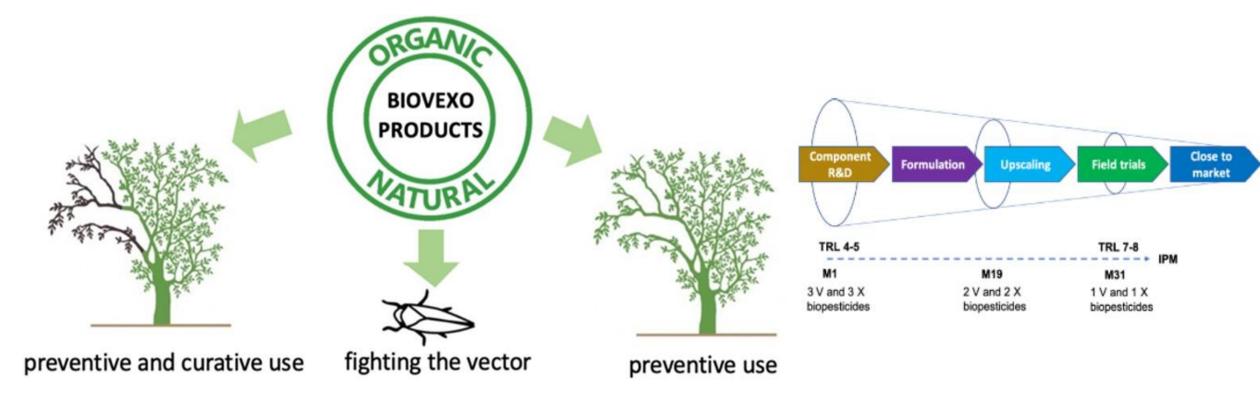








BIOVEXO demonstrates environmentally sustainable and economically viable plant protection solutions, combining the use of Xylella-targeting biopesticides (X-biopesticides) with biopesticides combatting the insect vectors transmitting the disease (V-biopesticides), and makes them available for ready use in integrated pest management.



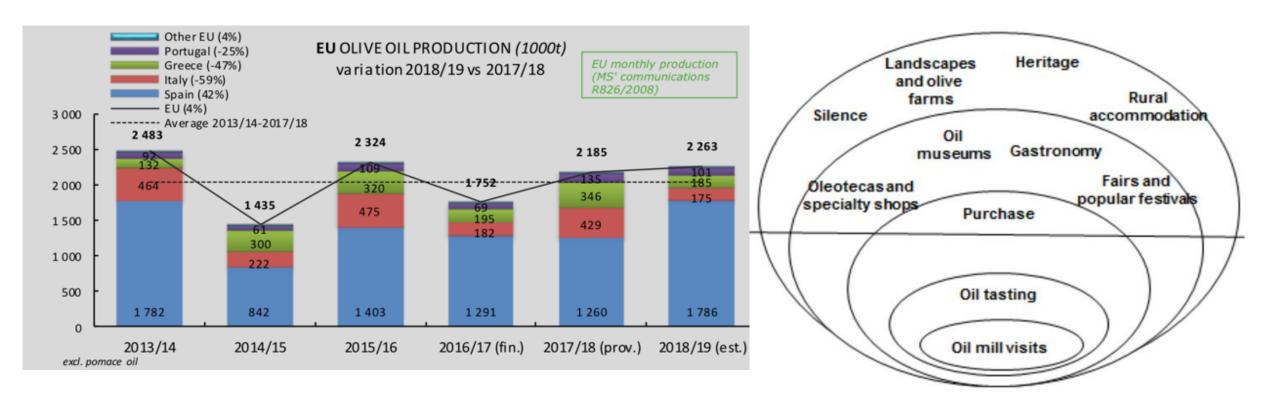








Olive farming economics - more than just the oil itself



European olive oil production.

Source: DG Agri Dashboard: Olive oil (26.6.2019)

Olive oil tourism.

http://om.ciheam.org/article.php?IDPDF=6809









Estimated yield losses due to Xylella

Сгор	Estimated yield loss (median)
Olive trees younger than 30 years	34.6%
Olive trees older than 30 years	69.1%
Almond	13.3%
Wine grape in southern EU	2.1%
Table grape in southern EU	1.0%
Wine grape in northern EU	0.5%
Citrus spp.	10.9%

Estimated yield losses should Xylella become widespread in Europe.

Source: EFSA Journal 2019;17(5):5665









Xylella fastidiosa potential damage cost estimates:

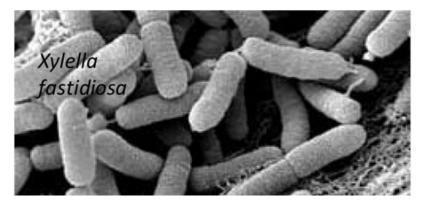
Italy €5.2 billion Spain €17 billion Greece €2 billion

Also known as:
Olive Quick
Decline
Syndrome
(OQDS)





Present in Apulia, Mallorca and Spain





No solution currently available

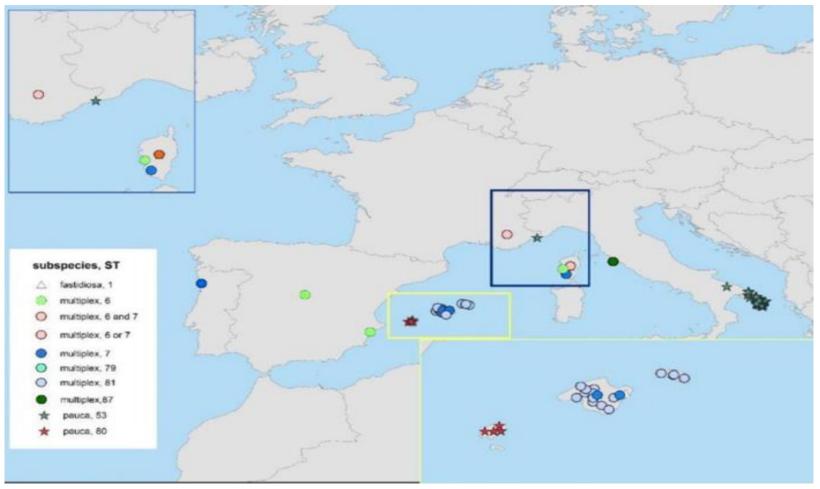








Xylella sub-species and distribution



Sub-species and distribution of Xylella in the EU July 2019. Source: EFSA supporting publication 2019:EN-1667



















Different stages of the Olive Quick Decline Syndrome



30.10.2014 07.12.2014 25.07.2015 05.07.2015 Sept. 2017 Sept. 2018

Death of a Giant

The «Gigante di Alliste», a 1500 year old monumental tree in Alliste, Salento, IT









An announced disaster











An announced disaster











An announced disaster











State of abandonment











We are here **Project Gantt** 2020 2021 2022 2023 2023 2024 2 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 1 2 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 Project Month Period 1.1 Review 1.2 Bacteria product optimisation 1.3 Onion product optimisation 1.4 Application methods for preventive treatment (small field trial) 1.5 Application methods for curative treatment (small field trial) 2.1 Review 2.2 Lab testing 2.3 Production optimisation 2.4 Application methods for V-biopesticides (small field trial) 3.1 Lab-scale formulation 3.2 Industry-scale formulation 3.3 Formulation trials 3.4 Production for field trials 4.1 Field trial design 4.2 Xylella control trials Field Trials 4.3 Vector control trials **Integrated Pest Management** 4.4 Integrated approach 5.1 Plant strengthening effects of X-biopesticides 5.2 Direct antagonism against Xylella 5.2 X and V effet on vector 5.4 Niche competition Meeting regulatory, 6.1 Toxicity test environmental and 6.2 LCA 6.3 Regulatory framework economic requirements 6.4 Economic sustainability 7.1 DEC plan 7.2 D&C tools and chanmaterialsnels 7.3 D&C activities Ready for 7.4 IP mananagement and exploitation market? 8.1 Coordination and meetings 8.2 WP leadership 8.3 Quality assurance 8.4 Financial management 8.5 Innovation management 8.6 Data management Milestones MS2 MS3: Lab-MS6 MS8: Full MS11 MS12 M55: Chose M510: Chose MS14 Full MS1: first MS13 results from decission on biopesticides results formulations for 2023 largeformulations for 2022 2022 largepromising from scale field scale field trials large-scale small-MS2 Optimized production of X- and V-biopesticide bioactive compounds MS9 Cost efficient production process established MS4 First decision on promising formulations MS11 Biopesticides available for large field trials in 2023 in WP4 MS12 Mode of action determined MS6 Biopesticides available for large-scale field trials in 2022 in WP4 MS7 Complete Life Cycle Inventory (LCI) of the biopesticides for the large field trials MS13. LCA bulk models of biopesticides large field applications

Status Quo after 18 months of work

X-biopesticides: testing of both bacteria-based and plan-based extracts concluded V-biopesticides: testing of substances against the vector concluded Field trials:

- Small-scale trials in Apulia yield mixed results
- Small-scale trials in Mallorca in evaluation
- <u>Large-scale trials</u> in Apulia in preparation stage for spring 2022:

Presently performing a careful double-check selecting the most effective products for field applications. Taking a deep look into the most effective application methods (spraying vs. irrigation vs. endotherapy)















Field Trip Apulia and Stakeholder Event, Oct. 2021

 "Xylella Forum 2021" for stakeholder input (olive growers, nurseries, public administration)

Ca. 80 live and 120 on-line participants

View plantations heavily hit by Xylella fastidiosa













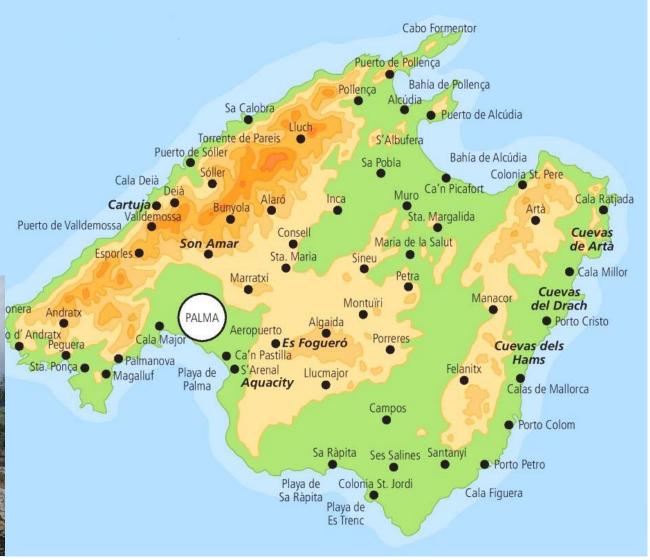
Field Trip Mallorca, Dec. 2021

Olives: so far only limited infection on some branches or trees, but recovering

Almonds: Heavily hit

- Mapping the general status quo of Xylella in Mallorca
- Awareness creation
- Measures applied by public authorities













Hot off the press / 9.12.21 / www.ansa.it

Dogs being used to sniff out Xylella-infected olive trees "Detection Dogs" used to find pathogen before symthoms develop



The first 'anti Xylella dog task force' with dogs specialized in the early detection of the bacterium through the sense of smell was presented this morning in the San Martino farm in Fasano (Brindisi) where the first dogs trained to identify the insidious came into action. olive tree disease.

The new four-legged special team is made up of six units: two Jack Russels, a Belgian Malinois Shepherd, a Hound, Nu Labrador Retriever and an English Springer Spaniel.

The project was born from the collaboration between the National Body of Italian Dog lovers, Unaprol, Coldiretti and Biovexo partner CNR-IPSP.

https://www.ansa.it/english/news/2021/12/07/dogs-being-used-to-sniff-out-xylella-infected-olive-trees_58a7c28c-e150-4364-a5db-867a8b284dd2.html











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We'd love to hear from you. Here's how you can contact us!

Write us at biovexo@rtds-group.com



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